

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

(PCT Rule 43bis.1)

To: RICHARD T. ROCHE QUARLES & BRADY LLP 411 E. WISCONSIN AVENUE MILWAUKEE, WI 53202
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Date of mailing (day/month/year) 27 MAY 2005
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Applicant's or agent's file reference 990029.00004		FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraph 2 below
International application No. PCT/US05/03767	International filing date (day/month/year) 04 February 2005 (04.02.2005)	Priority date (day/month/year) 04 February 2004 (04.02.2004)
International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC IPC(7): B22F 3/26 and US Cl.: 419/27		
Applicant GKN SINTER METALS, INC.		

1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

- ☒ Box No. I Basis of the opinion
- ☐ Box No. II Priority
- ☐ Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- ☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
- ☒ Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- ☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited
- ☐ Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
- ☐ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

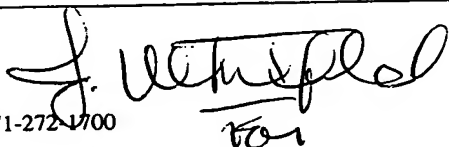
2. FURTHER ACTION

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.

Name and mailing address of the ISA/ US Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230	Authorized officer Daniel J. Jenkins  Telephone No. 571-272-1700
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**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.

PCT/US05/03767

Box No. I Basis of this opinion

1. With regard to the language, this opinion has been established on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

☐ This opinion has been established on the basis of a translation from the original language into the following language _____, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b)).

2. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application and necessary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:

a. type of material

☐ a sequence listing

☐ table(s) related to the sequence listing

b. format of material

☐ in written format

☐ in computer readable form

c. time of filing/furnishing

☐ contained in international application as filed.

☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.

☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.

3. ☐ In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.

4. Additional comments:

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International application No.
PCT/US05/03767

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43 bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims <u>4,6,9,10,12,15,16,17,20,21,22</u>	YES
	Claims <u>1-3,5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19</u>	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims <u>NONE</u>	YES
	Claims <u>1-22</u>	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims <u>1-22</u>	YES
	Claims <u>NONE</u>	NO

2. Citations and explanations:

Claims 1-3, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 18 and 19 lack novelty under PCT Article 33(2) as being anticipated by Purnell et al. Purnell et al. discloses a method of forming an infiltrated body comprising:

providing a porous body comprising a compacted metal powder comprising iron (col. 4, lines 35-40);
infiltrating a material into the compacted body by contacting a thin sheet comprising copper to a surface of the compacted body (col. 3, lines 38-49). The Examiner finds that the tubular end edge meets the broad requirement of the locating element to locate the tube in the porous body.

Claims 1-22 lack an inventive step under PCT Article 33(3) as being obvious over Purnell et al. Purnell et al. discloses the invention substantially as claimed (see first paragraph above). However, Purnell et al. do not disclose wherein the sheet is formed by stamping and further comprises a locating element.

It is common knowledge in the prior art to form a tubular thin element by first stamping a sheet to the desired thickness before forming into a tubular element. Additionally, it would have been obvious to select the thickness of the infiltrant based on the thickness of the compacted body.

Claims 1-22 meet the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(4), and thus meet industrial applicability because the subject matter claimed can be made or used in industry.